# BIG DATA

DOWN THE RABBIT HOLE WE GO

### **OVERVIEW**



**NETWORKS** 



**NODES** 



**EDGES** 



**HYPERLINKS** 



WEB CRAWLERS

# BIG DATA NETWORKS

### NETWORKS TYPES OF BIG DATA NETWORKS

**EGOCENTRIC NETWORK** 

Network focused on one node

COMPLETE NETWORK
All nodes and edges are equal

PARTIAL NETWORK
Partially observed sampling of nodes

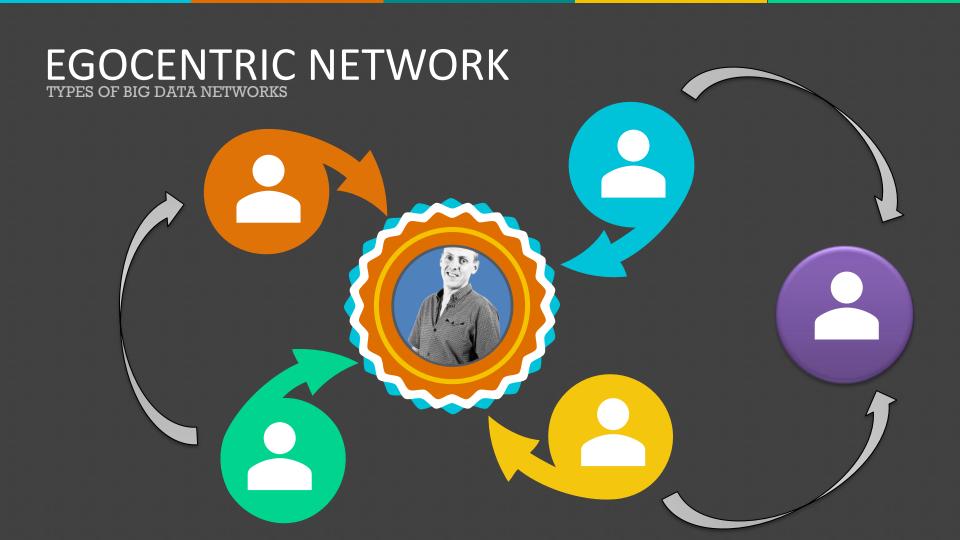
UNIMODAL NETWORK

Contains only one type of node

BIMODAL NETWORK
Contains exactly two types of nodes

MULTIPLEX NETWORK
Contains multiple differing nodes

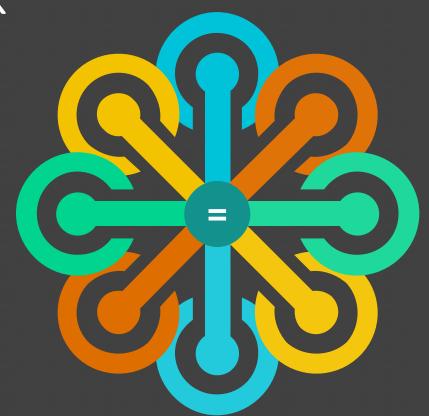




COMPLETE NETWORK

**BIG DATA NETWORKS** 

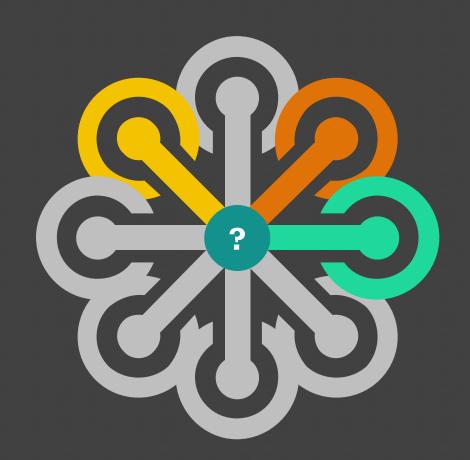
ALL NODES & EDGES ARE EQUAL



### PARTIAL NETWORK

**BIG DATA NETWORKS** 

ACCESSES ONLY PART OF THE NETWORK ("SNOWBALL" SAMPLING)



UNIMODAL NETWORK

BIG DATA NETWORKS

ALL NODES ARE THE SAME DATA TYPE



### BIMODAL NETWORK

**BIG DATA NETWORKS** 

THERE ARE PRECISELY TWO NODE TYPES



**MULTIPLEX NETWORK** 

**BIG DATA NETWORKS** 

THERE ARE MULTIPLE NODE TYPES



# BIG DATA NODES





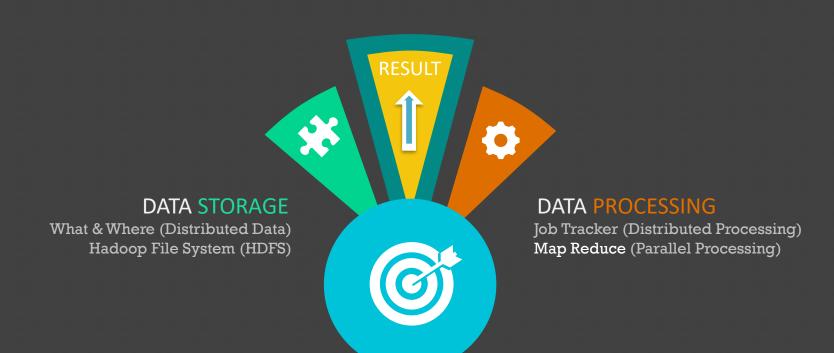
- Hadoop File System (HDFS)
- Distributed data storage
- Map Reduce (Job Tracker)



- · Holds unstructured data
- Task Tracker



### MASTER NODE



### TRADITIONAL PROCESSING

**BIG DATA NODES** 



#### THE QUERY

Query sent to server / database



#### THE PROCESS

Sorting & filtering of data occurs at origin



#### THE RESULT

Extraneous data discarded



#### THE OUTPUT

Results of data processed by software

# FASTER (PARALLEL) PROCESSING



#### THE QUERY

Loads data (query) to a data node



#### THE PROCESS

Data analysed (Map Reduce) at data node



#### THE RESULT

Stores result to data node



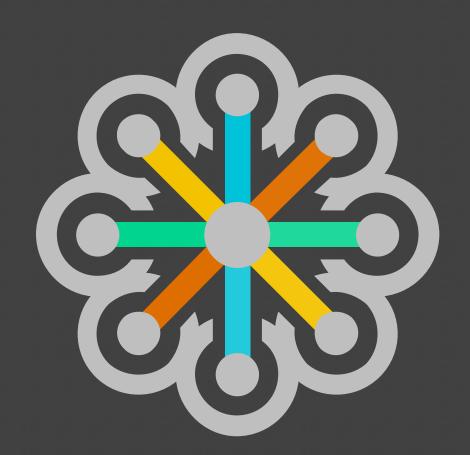
#### THE OUTPUT

Reads the result from data node to origin

# BIG DATA EDGES



EDGES ARE THE LINKS BETWEEN NODES



#### EDGES BIG DATA EDGES

#### **DIRECTED**

Data is passed in a specific direction

#### WEIGHTED

A value (weight) is assigned to the data

#### **LABELLED**

Data is given an identifier (label)

#### HOMOGENOUS

Data is familiar / common structure



#### **UNDIRECTED**

Data can travel in any direction

#### **UNWEIGHTED**

The data has no value (weight) assigned

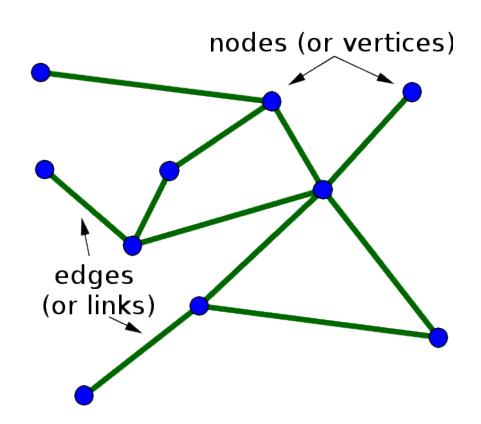
#### **UNLABELLED**

Data has no unique identifier assigned

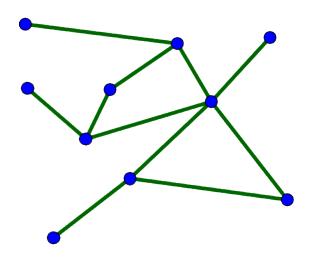
#### **HETEROGENOUS**

Data relies on semantic analysis

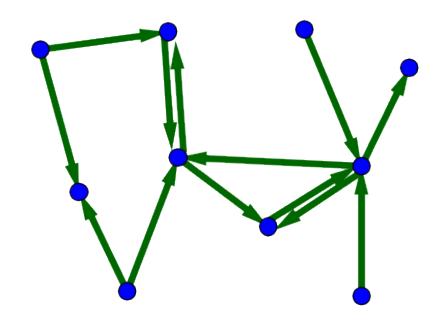




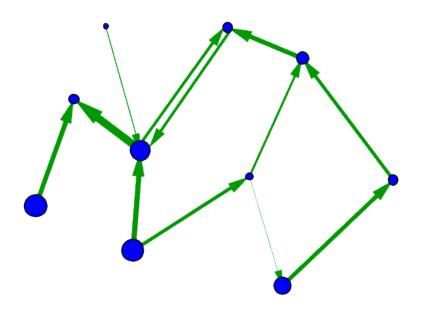
## UNDIRECTED BIG DATA EDGES



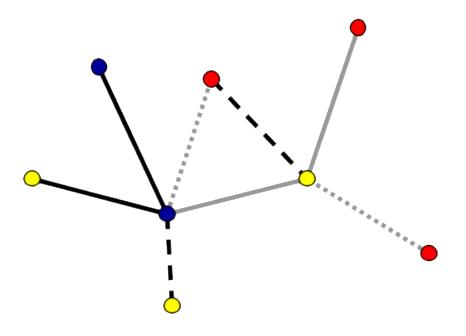




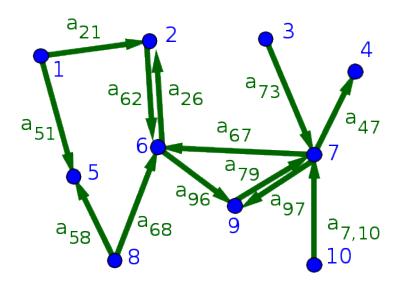
# DIRECTED, WEIGHTED



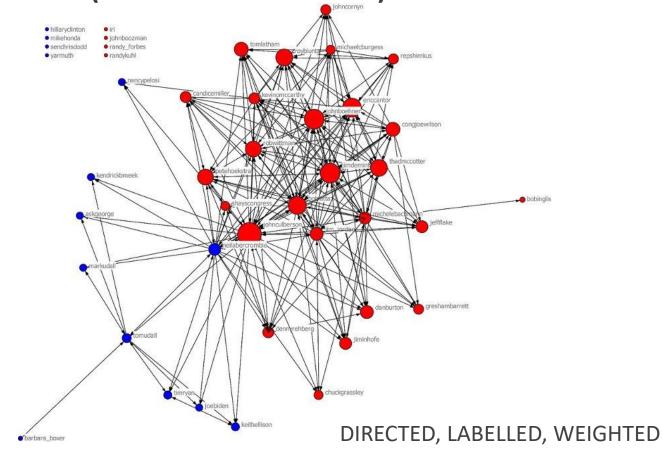
# UNDIRECTED, LABELLED



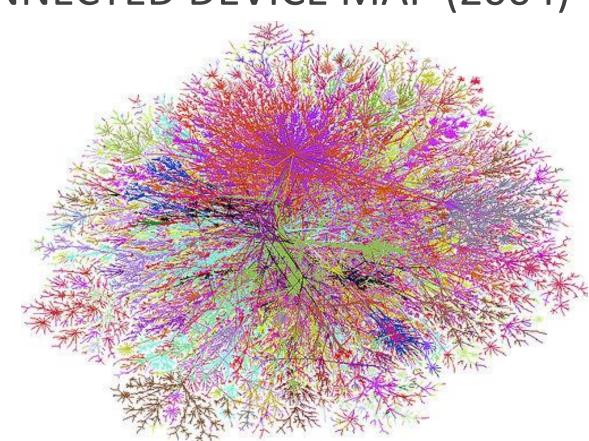
# DIRECTED, LABELLED, WEIGHTED



TWITTER USERS (US CONGRESS)



# INTERCONNECTED DEVICE MAP (2004)

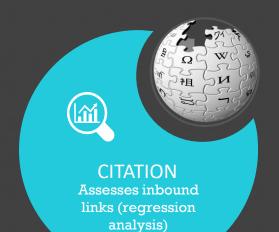




# BIG DATA HYPERLINKS

### HYPERLINK NETWORKS

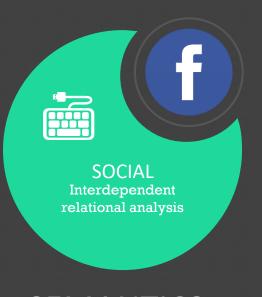
BIG DATA HYPERLINKS



SOURCE

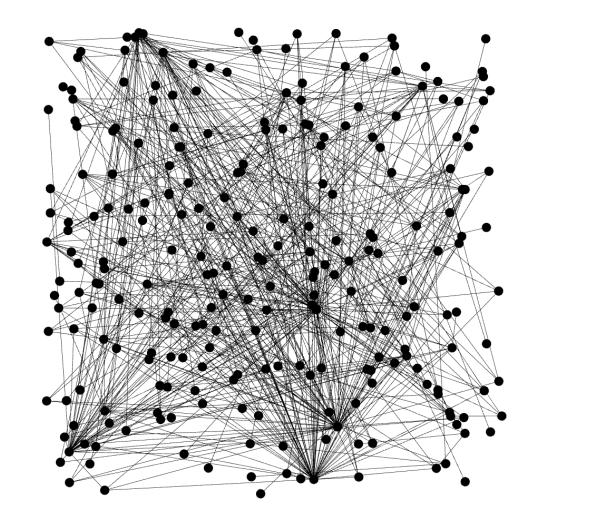


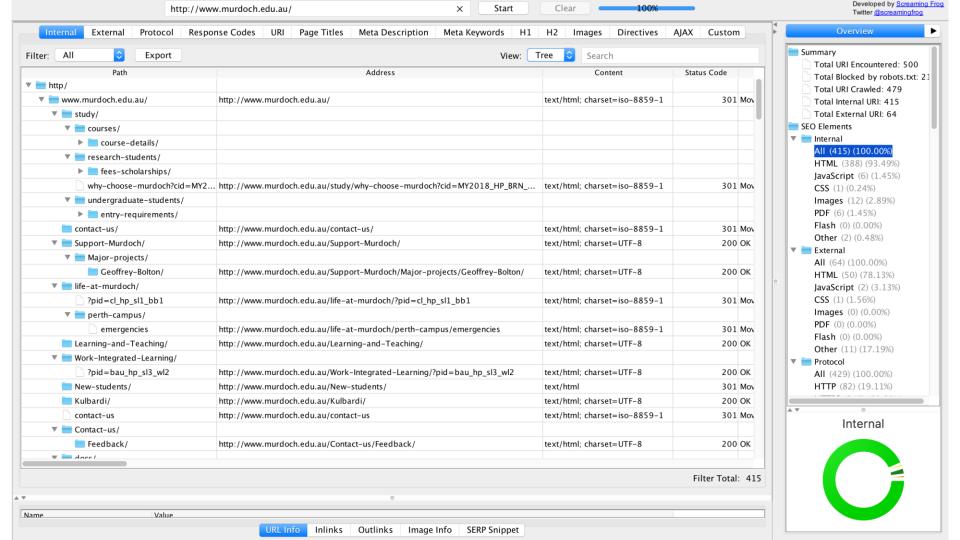
**SENTIMENT** 



**SEMANTICS** 

# BIG DATA WEB CRAWLERS





STUDY

LIFE AT MURDOCH

RESEARCH

**INDUSTRY & COMMUNITY** 

**ALUMNI & GIVING** 

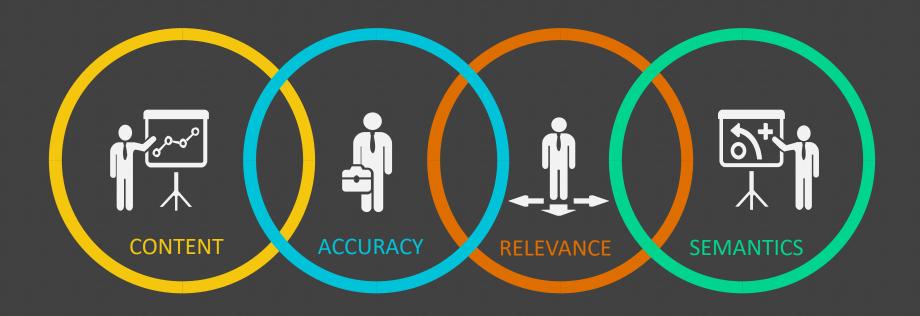
**ABOUT US** 







# WEB CRAWLING BIG DATA WEB CRAWLERS

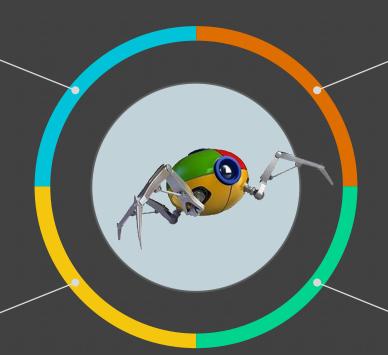


### WEB CRAWLING

**BIG DATA WEB CRAWLERS** 

#### **ACQUISITION**

Tools used to acquire datasets (web crawler)



#### **CURATION**

Archival & categorization of collected data (ontology)

#### **MAINTENANCE**

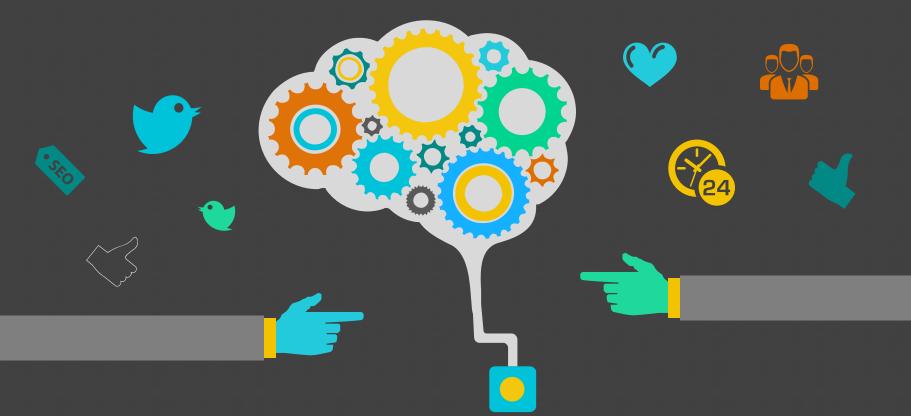
Format of crawl data and currency of information

#### **ACCESSIBILITY**

Navigation and presentation of data output

### WELCOME TO THE INTERNET

BIG DATA: IT'S ONLY THE BEGINNING



### RESOURCES BIG DATA RESOURCES





#### **DATA SCIENCE**

Hyperlinks to Data Science resources you may find useful

VOSON

http://vosonlab.net/

KNIME

https://www.knime.com/

Wolfram Alpha

http://www.wolframalpha.com/

Metabase

https://www.metabase.com/

### RESOURCES BIG DATA RESOURCES





#### **DATA VISUALISATION**

Hyperlinks to Data Visualisation resources you may find useful

Chart.js – Javascript Library http://www.chartjs.org/

Data Driven Documents (D3) https://d3js.org/

Raw Graphs https://rawgraphs.io/

BIRT http://www.eclipse.org/birt/

Gephi https://gephi.org/

## RESOURCES BIG DATA RESOURCES





#### **BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE**

Hyperlinks to Business Intelligence resources you may find useful

Microsoft Power BI https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/pricing/

Qlik Personal Edition https://www.qlik.com/us/products/qlikview/personal-edition

Tableau Community Edition https://public.tableau.com/s/

# THANK YOU!

HAPPY EXPLORING...